Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

VERBOS 2014/ Review (Infinitivos):

REGULARES

Leer \_\_\_\_\_\_TO READ

Visitar \_\_\_\_TO VISIT

Escribir \_\_\_\_TO WRITE

Comer \_\_\_\_\_TO EAT

Mirar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO LOOK

Patinar \_\_\_\_\_TO SKATE

Beber \_\_\_\_\_\_TO DRINK

Nadar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO SWIM

Trabajar \_\_\_\_TO WORK

Bailar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO DANCE

Esquiar \_\_\_\_\_ TO SKI

Comprar \_\_\_\_\_TO BUY

Escuchar \_\_\_\_\_TO LISTEN

Sacar una buena nota \_\_\_TO GET A GOOD GRADE

Sacar una mala nota \_\_\_\_ TO GET A BAD GRADE

Sacar fotos- To take pictures

Ayudar \_\_\_\_\_TO HELP

Hablar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO TALK

Descansar \_\_\_\_TO REST

Abrir \_\_\_\_\_\_TO OPEN

Pintar \_\_\_\_\_TO PAINT

Andar en bicicleta \_\_TO RIDE A BIKE

Tocar el piano \_\_\_\_\_TO PLAY THE PIANO

Tocar la guitarra \_\_\_TO PLAY THE GUITAR

Vender \_\_\_\_\_\_TO SELL

Compartir \_\_\_\_TO SHARE

Buscar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_TO LOOK FOR

Correr \_\_\_\_\_\_TO RUN

Cantar \_\_\_\_\_TO SING

Llevar \_\_\_TO WEAR or to carry

Desayunar \_\_\_\_TO HAVE BREAKFAST

(\*Remember- Both words are one verb in Spanish!

Example: “yo desayuno”- it means “I have breakfast”.)

Cenar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO HAVE dinner

(Remember: both words are one verb in Spanish! Example: “Ellos cenan”- it means “They have dinner”.

Vivir- To live

Terminar- To finish

Tomar- To eat, to drink or to take

Pasar un rato con los amigos- To spend time with friends

Caminar or andar- To walk

Cuidar ( de ) or (a)- To take care ( of)

Mandar ( una carta)- To send ( a letter)

Pasear ñ To go for a walk

Preparar ( la cena)- To prepare ( the dinner)

Aprender- To learn

Comprender- To understand

Recibir- To receive

Contestar -To answer ñ

Invitar ñ To invite

Practicar- To practice

Llamar- To call

Regresar- To return

Acabar de- “just” Example: I just ate- acabo de comer

Ganar- To win

Cruzar- To cross

Viajar- To travel

Regatear- To bargain

Cambiar- To change

Ayudar- To help

Limpiar- To clean

**IRREGULARES**

**SER** \_\_\_\_TO BE\_\_\_ **soy, eres, es, somos sois son**

\*Remember:

We use: verbo ser + DE for saying our nationality.

Por ejemplo: ¿De dónde eres? Soy de España.

**TENER: To have ñ** Tengo, tienes, tiene, tenemos, tenéis, tienen ñ

\*Remember:

“Tener”+ que + infinitive = Express obligation.

Por ejemplo: Tengo que estudiar español= I have to study spanish. Tiene que ayudar en casa = He/she has to study at home.

**IR** \_\_\_\_\_TO GO\_\_ **voy vas va vamos vais van**

\*Remember:

- El verbo “ir” goes followed by “A”. Ejemplo: Voy a la escuela.

- A+EL=al Ejemplo: Va AL gimnasio

- IR+A+infinitivo= near future

Ejemplo: Voy a comer=I am going to eat.

Vamos a estudiar=We are going to study.

**GUSTAR** \_\_TO LIKE\_\_\_ (a mí) **me gusta,** ( a tí) **te gusta,**( a él, a ella o a usted) **le gusta**,(a nosotros) **nos gusta,** (a vosotros) **os gusta,** ( a ellos, a ellas, a ustedes) **les gusta.**

\*Remember:

-You can use the short way (“Me gusta”) or the long way (“A mí me gusta”)

-Donít forget the “A” if you write the personís name. Por ejemplo: A María le gusta esquiar= María likes to ski.

- When “the thing” that you/she/they…like is plural you should add an “N” to gusta. Por ejemplo: A mi hermano LE gustaN LAS computadoras= Mi brother likes computers. (Donít forget to put the “definite article” “The”)

**VENIR** -TO COME-**Vengo, vienes, viene, venimos, venís, vienen**

\*Remember:

- Normally, “venir goes follow by “DE=from”. Por ejemplo: vengo de la escuela.

- DE+EL=DEL. Por ejemplo: Venimos DEL gimnasio.

**DECIR** ñ to say or to tell- **digo, dices, dice, decimos, decís, dicen**

\*Remember:

- Normally “decir” goes follow by QUE=that. Por ejemplo: María dice que no tenemos mucho tiempo para estudiar.

**\*\*OIR** - TO HEAR\_- **oigo,** oyes, oye, oímos, oís, oyen

\*Remember:

When we have a VERB+PEOPLE, we should write A between the verb and the people (this rule happen with more vebs that “oir”. Por ejemplo: Oigo A Saila. Ayudo A mis padres. Visitamos A mis abuelos.

**\* Hay when it means there is or there are.**

Por ejemplo: Hay cuatro sillas en la clase.

Hay un ordenador en mi casa.

También usamos “hay+que” for impersonal sentences:

Por ejemplo: Hay que limpiar la casa (we are taking in general, no one in particular)

**IRREGULARES “YO”**

Estar\_\_TO BE (places, feelings…)\_\_\_- **Estoy**

Hacer \_\_TO DO or TO MAKE\_\_\_- **Hago**

Hacer ejercicio- to (do) exercise- Example: Yo hago ejercicio

Conocer \_\_TO KNOW (People ( follow by A)/ and Places “PP”) \_\_ **conozco**

Saber- to know ñ **sé**

salir- to go out or to leave- **salgo**

ofrecer- to offer- **Ofrezco**

dar- to give- **doy,** das, da, damos, dais dan

traer- to bring- **traigo**

Poner- to put, or to put on **pongo**

Ver ñ to see ñ **veo**, ves, ve, vemos, veis, ven.

**IRREGULARES “STEM CHANGING”**

REMEMBER THE BOOT-

THEY DONíT CHANGE FOR NOSOTROS OR VOSOTROS!!

CHANGE THE E TO IE:

Qu**e**rer \_\_\_\_TO WANT

P**e**nsar \_\_\_\_\_TO THINK

P**e**rder- to lose

C**e**rrar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO CLOSE

Mer**e**ndar \_\_\_\_TO TAKE A SNACK

Pref**e**rir- to prefer

Emp**e**zar ñ to begin

Ent**e**nder- to understand

**CHANGE THE O TO UE:**

C**o**star- to cost

C**o**ntar- to count

Dev**o**lver- to return ( an item)

D**o**rmir- to sleep

Enc**o**ntrar- to find

Rec**o**rdar- to remember

V**o**lver- to return ( to go back)

P**o**der- to be able to/ can

Alm**o**rzar- to have lunch

**FROM E TO I**

P**e**dir- to ask for, to order

Rep**e**tir- to repeat

S**e**rvir- to serve

\*\* s**e**guir- to follow to continue ( drops the u)- **This verb is: stem changing and also irregular in “ yo”**- Sigo, sigues, sigue, seguimos, seguís, siguen

**FROM U TO UE**

J**u**gar \_\_\_\_\_\_TO PLAY

**REFLEXIVES:(“yourself”)**

Afeitarse- to shave

Bañarse- to have a bath

Ducharse- to have a shower

Lavarse- to wash yourself

Levantarse- to wake up

Maquillarse- to put make up on

Peinarse- to comb yourself

Ponerse ( la ropa)- to put something on

Secarse- to dry yourself

**REFLEXIVES:(“yourself”) AND STEM CHANGING:**

\*\*D**o**rmirse (o-ue) ñ TO SLEEP

Me duermo, te duermes, se duerme, nos dormimos, os dormis, se duermen

\*\*Ac**o**starse( o-ue) ñ TO GO TO BED

Me acuesto, te acuestas, se acuesta, nos acostamos, os acostais, se acuestan

\*\*Desp**e**rtarse (e-ie)- TO WAKE UP

Me desp**ie**rto, te desp**ie**rtas, se despierta, nos despertamos, os despertais, se despiertan